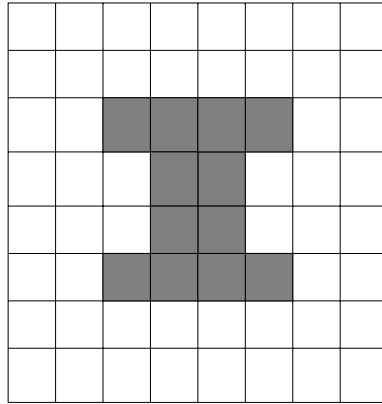


CS 482 Midterm (100p), 10/24/2002

Name:

1. (15p) You are given a camera with adjustable focal length. Describe how it could be used for size constancy; i.e., to make different objects appear to have the same image sizes. Show the relevant math.

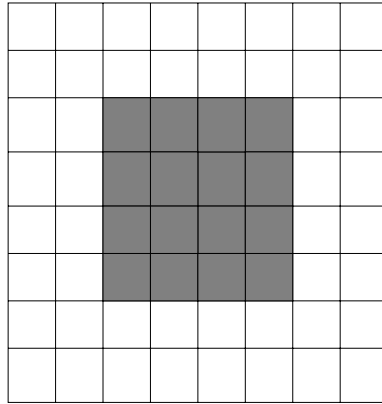
2. (30) You are given the following binary image.



Assume that a coordinate system with x -axis pointing right and a y -axis pointing up is added. The coordinates of the left bottom pixel are $(0, 0)$. Compute the following parameters:

- (3p) area,
- (3p) perimeter (describe your algorithm),
- (4p) center of mass,
- (10p) second order moments M_{11} , M_{20} , and M_{02} .
- (10p) central moments μ_{11} , μ_{20} , and μ_{02} .

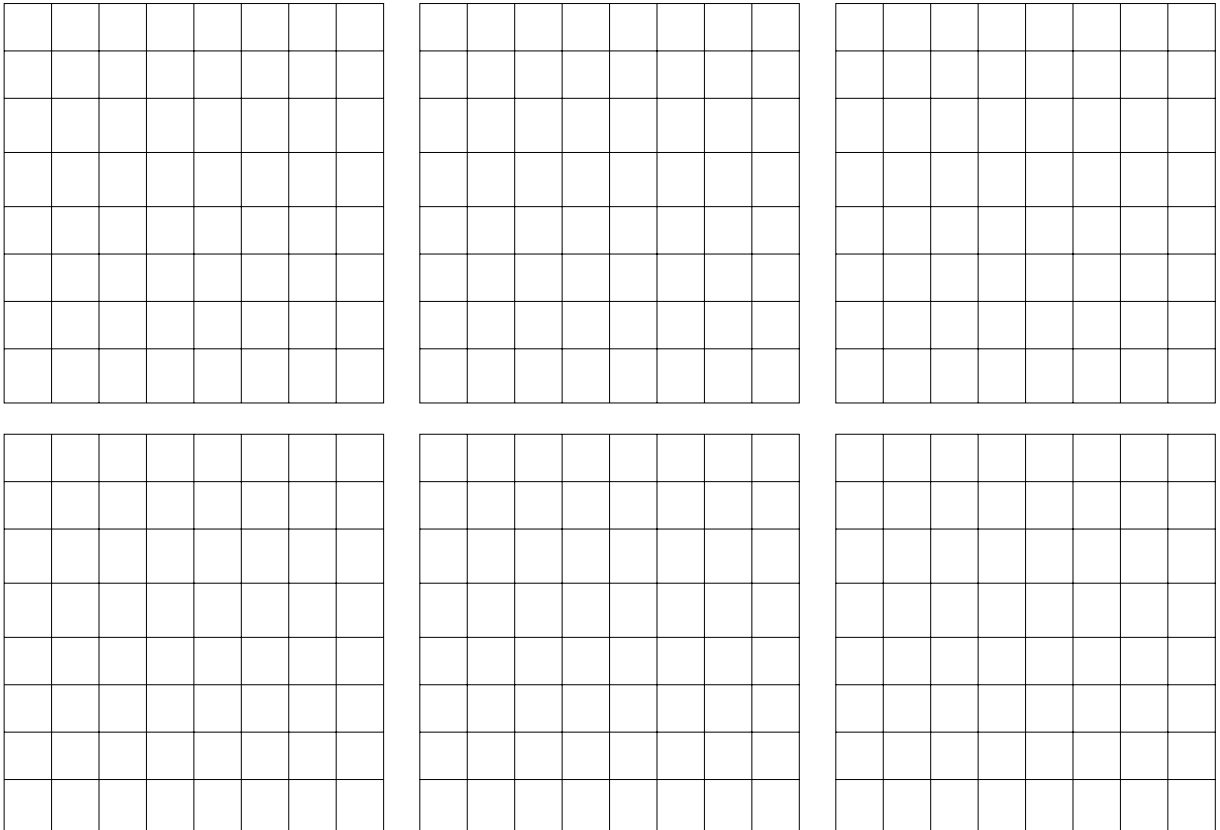
3. (15p) You are given the following gray level image.



All nonzero pixel values are equal to 2. Assume that a coordinate system with x -axis pointing right and a y -axis pointing up is added. The coordinates of the left bottom pixel are $(0, 0)$.

- (5p) Use symmetric difference masks to compute partial derivatives in x and y directions. Recall that $f_x = \frac{1}{2}(f(x+1, y) - f(x-1, y))$, and $f_y = \frac{1}{2}(f(x, y+1) - f(x, y-1))$.
- (5p) Compute gradient magnitudes at all image points.
- (5p) Compute gradient directions at all image points.

You can use these grids to show your results:



4. (50p) You are given a template N and a binary edge image M .
- (5p) Represent N so that it can be used by the GHT (Generalized Hough Transform) algorithm.
 - (15p) Use GHT to find N in M . How many matches did you find? You can use the grid above for the GHT accumulator array.
 - (10p) Use forward/backward pass algorithm to compute the distances of all points in M from the edge points of M . You can assume that the distance between any pair of 8-neighbors is 1.
 - (15p) Use Chamfer matching to find N in M . Show all placements with scores lower than 10. You can assume that the placement of N is at the position of the topmost pixel of N . What are the best matches?
 - (5p) Show how the distance transform array could be used to perform a Hausdorff distance matching on N and M . Show the best match(es).

Template N , edge image M , and the GHT scores.

