

## Homework 4

Students are welcome to work together, but *every student must write up their own solutions, independently!* I strongly encourage students to use LaTeX for writing up their solutions. Please see the course web-page for a template file.

Each question is worth 10 points.

**Question 1:** Exercise 8.1 in the book

**Question 2:** Exercise 8.5 in the book  
(Hint: note the group operation before jumping to an answer!)

**Question 3:** Exercise 8.9 in the book

**Question 4:** Exercise 8.7 in the book

**Question 5:** Exercise 8.14 in the book.

(I find the wording a bit confusing. It should read: “Show that it is possible to construct an adversary  $A'$  for which  $\Pr[A'([x^e \bmod N]) = x] = 0.99$  for *all*  $x \in \mathbb{Z}_N^*$ .”.)