Show all work clearly and in order. Justify your answers whenever possible; You have 20 minutes to take this 10 point quiz.

- **1.** (3 points) Consider the following array A = [14, 3, 21, 5, 6, 5, 9, 1].
 - Build a max-heap from A. Show steps to earn full points.
 - Exact the max value from the heap. Show steps to earn full points.

2. (3 points) Quick sort the following array A = [14, 3, 21, 5, 6, 5, 9, 1]. Show steps using the first elements as the pivots.

3. (3 points) Assuming that we know the values in A are in the range of 5 and 15. Use counting sort to sort the following array A = [7, 9, 11, 5, 6, 5, 9, 1, 12]. Show steps to earn full points.

4. (1 point) In Chapter 9, we discuss methods, called "Select", to find the k-th smallest value in linear time. Another way of finding the k-th smallest value is by sorting. Provide a case that finding by sorting will be more efficient than the "Select" method.